



Objects, Process, Context in Time and Space: what we can do with the Europeana Data Model (EDM) - and what we cannot do

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Overview



- What is the EDM? And what it is not!
- Objects and Context modelled in EDM: Examples
- EDM and LoD
- A few words on RDF
- Potential, Problems and Limitations
- DM2E: Embedding the EDM in a Scholarly semantic Graph



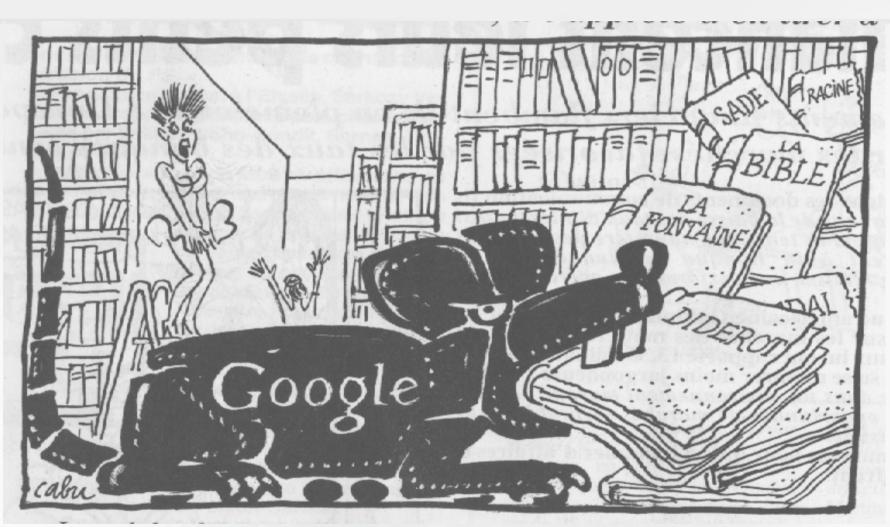


The Europeana Data Model (EDM)...



Pre-EDM: 2005





Google Books in 2005 as seen by the Canard Enchainé ...



Europeana 2005 - 2011



Jean-Noël Jeanneney

Quand Google défie l'Europe

Plaidoyer pour un sursaut

- ... and by Jean-Noel Jeanneney
- Joint declaration of six European Governments ... Chirac and Schröder among those!
- Declaration by Commissioner Reding on the "European Digital Library" flagship as part of i2010.
- Launch (and crash) of a first prototype 20.11.2008
- Constant growth and stable operations since then, > 20 M objects represented to date
- Still basically yet another portal, a big one – but nothing innovative …



ESE



"Europeana Semantic Elements" (ESE)

- Created for 2008 version of Europeana
- enforces interoperability by converting datasets to a Dublin-Core like "flat" representation
- "simple and robust" but:
 - original metadata is not visible anymore
 - no specializations to finer-grained models
 - no connections to external (open data) resources
- Probably shouldn't have been called "semantic" :-)



ESE ...



```
<...xmlns:europeana="http://www.europeana.eu/schemas/ese/"
≤!-National Library of Poland-->
<record>
  dc:identifier>urn:repox.bn.org.pl:polona:oai:www.polona.pl:4445</dc:identifier>
  <europeana:uri>http://www.europeana.eu/resolve/record/01406/18A8F5DFCAE75694
  A8AAD18E2791861FBE92589A</europeana:uri>
    <dc:title>[Ośmiu powstańców uzbrojonych w kosy]</dc:title>
    <dc:subject>Powstanie 1863 r. styczniowe - ikonografia</dc:subject>
    <dc:date>[1863-1864]</dc:date>
    <dc:rights>Biblioteka Narodowa</dc:rights>
    <europeana:object>http://193.59.172.16/szzz/IsShownBy.do?
  id=6481</europeana:object>
    <europeana:isShownAt>http://193.59.172.16/szzz/ShowStart.do?
  id=6481</europeana:isShownAt>
```



EDM – what is it? And what not?



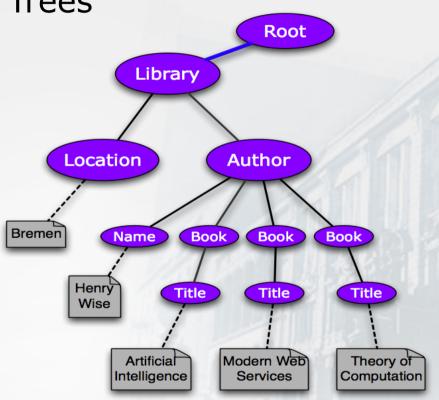
- EDM is the metadata model in the course of replacing the ESE ...
- ... a model for making statements about digital representations of cultural heritage objects
- ... a model for contextualising such representations
- EDM is not an object model (but might be combined with object and process models)!
- EDM is an RDF based graph model



XML vs. RDF: Trees vs. Graphs, Schema vs. Schema

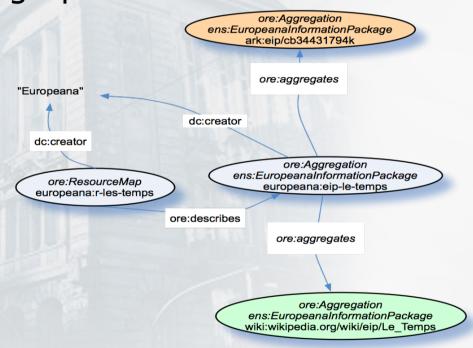


XML models knowledge as 'Trees'



Schema: Elements & Types "Validation", prescriptive

RDF models knowledge as graphs



Schema: Classes & Properties, Inheritance, "Inferencing"





EDM: Requirements and Design Principles



- Distinction of real object (book, bicture, file, multimedia object) and its digital representation
- Distinction between object properties and descriptive metadata attributes
- several perspectives of object must be possible with potentially contradicting statements
- Support for complex composite objects
- Standard format for metadata with specializing options
- Standard format for vocabularies with specializing options
- Maximum reuse of existing standards



EDM and Standards

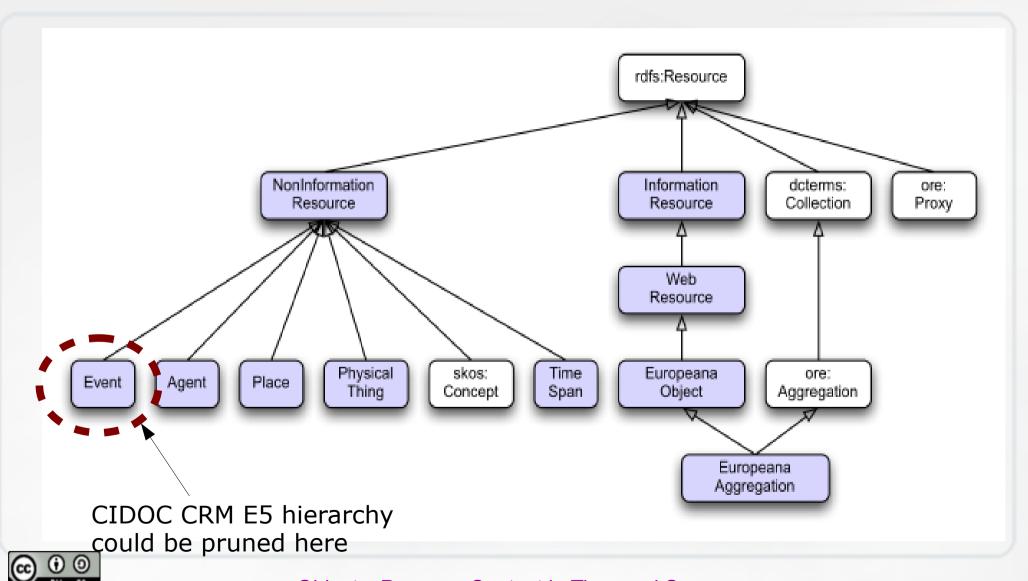


- Simple Knowledge Organization System (SKOS)
 - Models the KOSs in the Semantic Data Layer of Europeana.
 - Allows for matching between KOSs.
- DCMI Metadata Terms
 - Used for a core of semantically interoperable properties for descriptive metadata about an object.
 - Ensures backwards compatibility to ESE.
- Open Archives Initiative Object Reuse & Exchange (OAI ORE)
 - Organizes the metadata about an object in Europeana:
 - Provided Object: Represents the described object of interest.
 - Digital Representation: Some digital view of the object.
 - Proxy: Description of the provided object from one given perspective.
 - Aggregation: Groups all information pieces together.



EDM: Classes

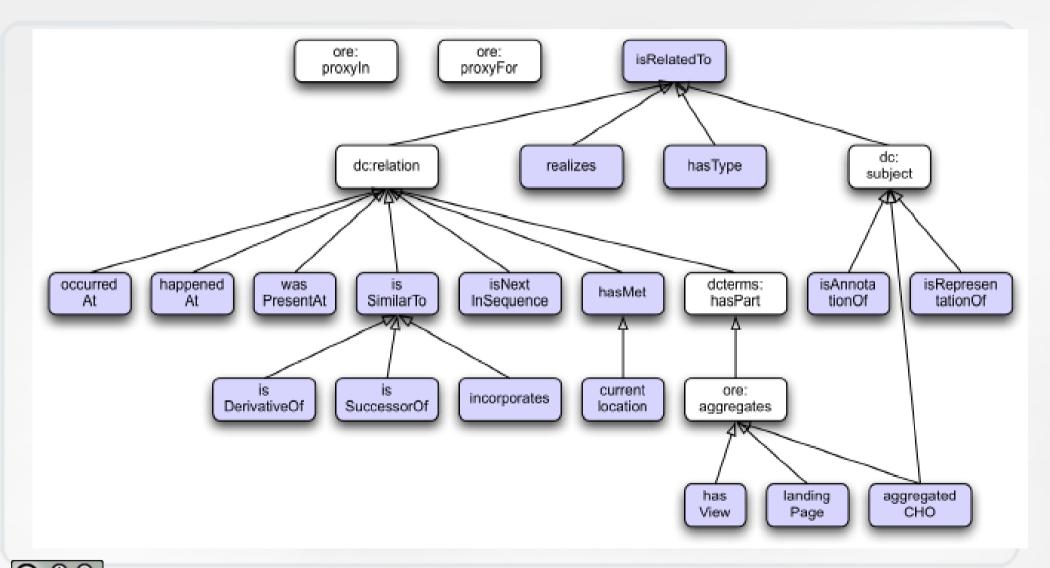






EDM: Properties







Mona Lisa: French Ministry of Culture



Réponse n° 1







Domaine peinture

Type d'objet tableau

Titre PORTRAIT DE MONA LISA (1479-1528); DITE LA JOCONDE

Auteur/exécutant LEONARDO DI SER PIERO DA VINCI ; VINCI Léonard de (dit)

Précision auteur/exécutant Vinci, 1452; Amboise, 1519

Ecole Italie

Période création/exécution 1er quart 16e siècle Millésime création/exécution 1503 entre : 1506 et

Genèse oeuvre en rapport ; reproduit en gravure

Historique commandé par le florentin Francesco del Giocondo, époux de Mona Lisa entre 1503 et 1506

; nombreuses copies dont une conservée au Louvre ; gravé par Fauchery, par Filhol, par

Landon

Matériaux/techniques peinture à l'huile ; bois

Mesures 77 H; 53 L

Sujet représenté portrait (Mona Lisa, femme, à mi-corps, de trois-quarts, assis, accoudé, loggia, Italien) : fond

de paysage (montagne, rocher, cours d'eau, pont, plaine, route)

Date sujet représenté 1479-1528

Lieu de conservation Paris ; musée du Louvre département des Peintures

Musée de France au sens de la loi n° 2002-5 du 4 janvier 2002

Statut juridique propriété de l'Etat ; musée du Louvre département des Peintures

Anciennes appartenances François Ier; Couronne de France

Numéro d'inventaire INV 779

Commentaires légère diminution du tableau sur les côtés (environ 7 mm) ; acheté vraisemblablement vers

1519, après la mort de l'artiste

Bibliographie HEYDENRICH 6; OTTINO DELLA CHIESA 31; VILLOT I 484; HAUTECOEUR 1601;

C.S.I. 1981, P 192

Copyright notice © Musée du Louvre, © Direction des Musées de France, 1999

Crédits photographiques © Réunion des musées nationaux ; © Hervé Lewandowski ; © Thierry Le Mage



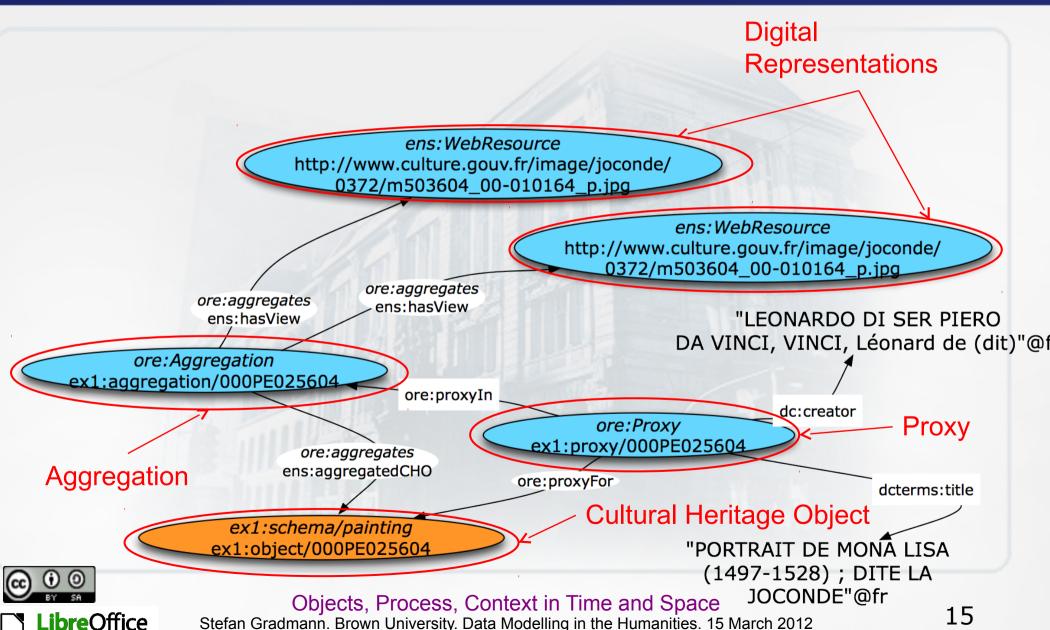
commande reproduction et/ou conditions d'utilisation

renseignements sur le musée

000PE025604

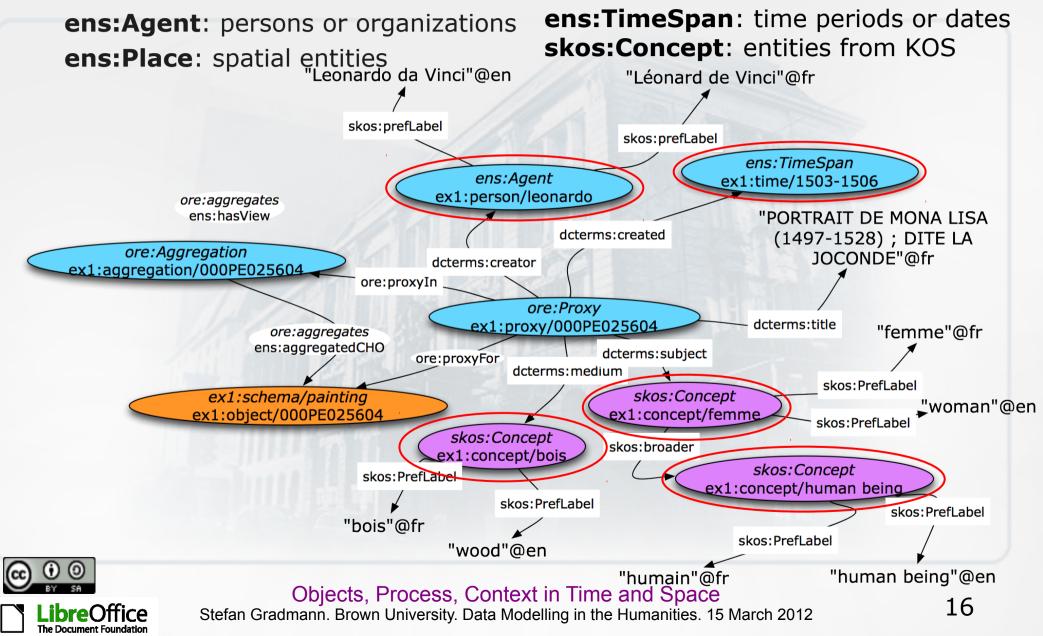
Metadata Record in EDM





Semantic Enrichment

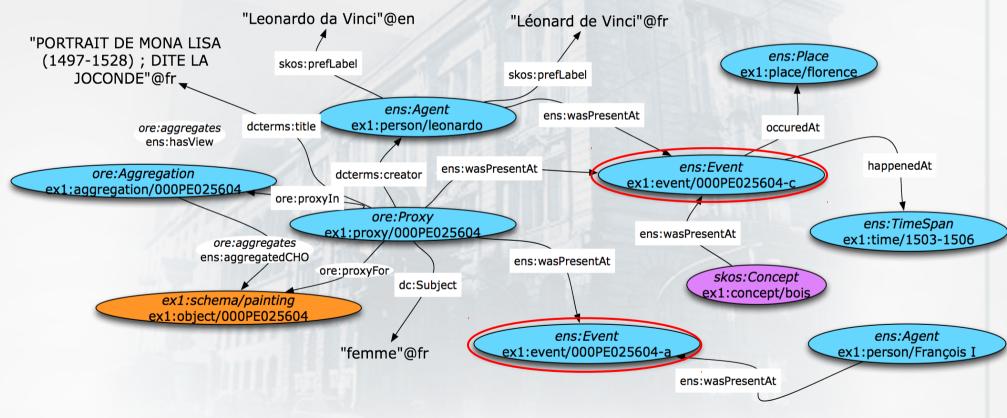




Event-Centric Modeling



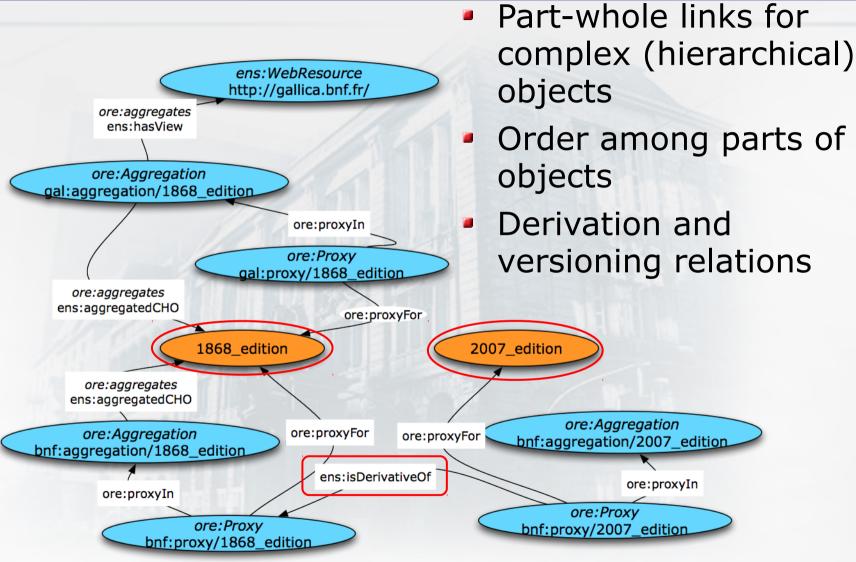
Preserving and exploiting original data also means being compatible with descriptions beyond simple object level (\rightarrow CIDOC CRM!)





Complex Objects







Les Fleurs du Mal: UNIMARC



http://catalogue.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb37367035f

000 nam 22 450

001FRBNF373670350000003

009http://catalogue.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb37367035f

039 \$oGEA\$a000288182

100 \$a19920409d1857 m y0frey50 ba

1010 \$afre

102 \$aFR

105 \$a||||z 00|||

106 \$ar

2001 \$a^Les %fleurs du mal\$bTexte imprimé\$fpar Charles Baudelaire

210 \$aParis\$cPoulet-Malassis et De Broise\$d1857

215 \$a248 p.\$d19 cm

676 \$a841.8\$v22

686 \$a840\$2Cadre de classement de la Bibliographie nationale française

700 |\$311890582\$aBaudelaire\$bCharles\$4070

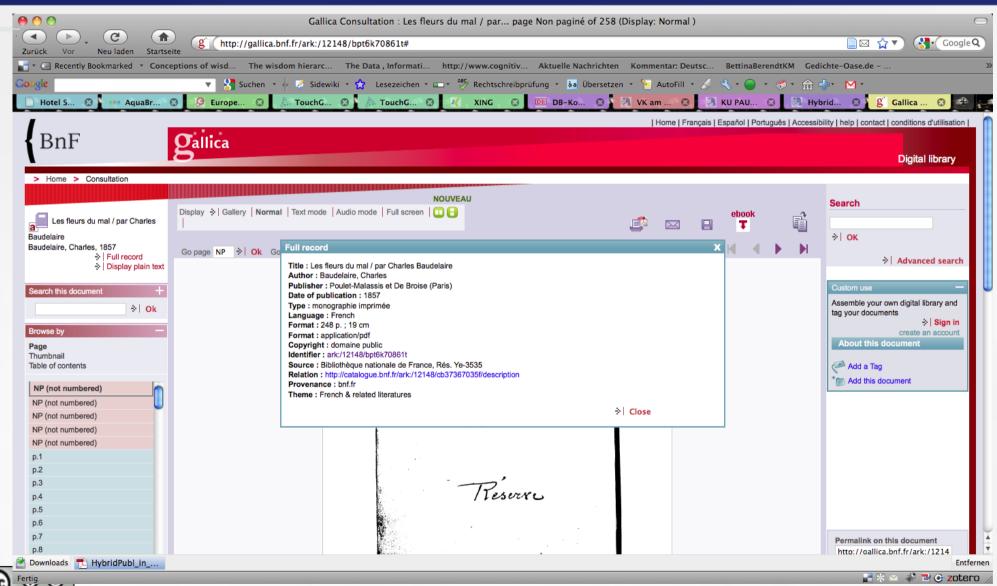
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Les Fleurs du Mal: Gallica



http://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/bpt6k70861t





Les Fleurs du Mal: Digitised



http://gallica.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/bpt6k70861t.textePage.f1

Text mode | Audio mode page NP (screen 1 of 258)

Next page | Last page | NP



Ok

Title: Les fleurs du mal / par Charles Baudelaire

Author: Baudelaire, Charles

Publisher: Poulet-Malassis et De Broise (Paris)

Date of publication: 1857 Type: monographie imprimée

Language: French
Format: 248 p.; 19 cm
Format: application/pdf
Copyright: domaine public

Identifier: ark:/12148/bpt6k70861t

Source : Bibliothèque nationale de France, Rés. Ye-3535

Relation: http://catalogue.bnf.fr/ark:/12148/cb37367035f/description

Provenance: bnf.fr

Theme: French & related literatures

The text below has been produced using a process called optical character recognition (O.C.R.). Since it is an automatic process, it is subject to errors you might find in this page.

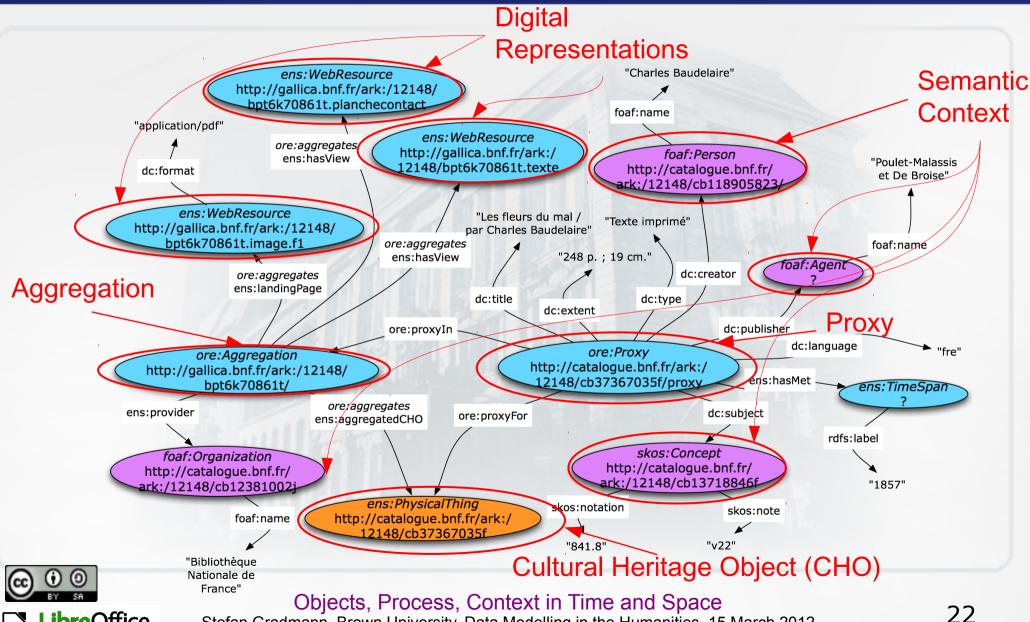
The recognition rate for this document is 94.63 %.





Les Fleurs du Mal: EDM





Stefan Gradmann, Brown University, Data Modelling in the Humanities, 15 March 2012

Current State of EDM



- Confirmed feasibility in community workshops (archives, libraries, audiovisual archives, museums)
- EDM is already deployed in the Europeana Linked open Data pilot at data.europeana.eu
- EDM Specifications and Primer
 - http://www.pro.europeana.eu/web/guest/edm-documentation
- Martin Doerr, Stefan Gradmann, Steffen Hennicke, Antoine Isaac, Carlo Meghini, Herbert van de Sompel: The Europeana Data Model. IFLA 2010 (Gothenburg).
 - http://www.ifla.org/files/hq/papers/ifla76/149-doerr-en.pdf
- Development documentation + Ontology @ EuropeanaLabs:
 - http://europeanalabs.eu/



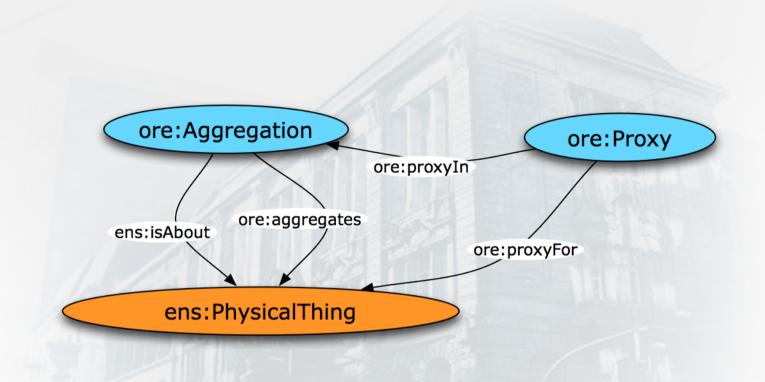


... and LoD: into contextualisation



An Aggregation ...

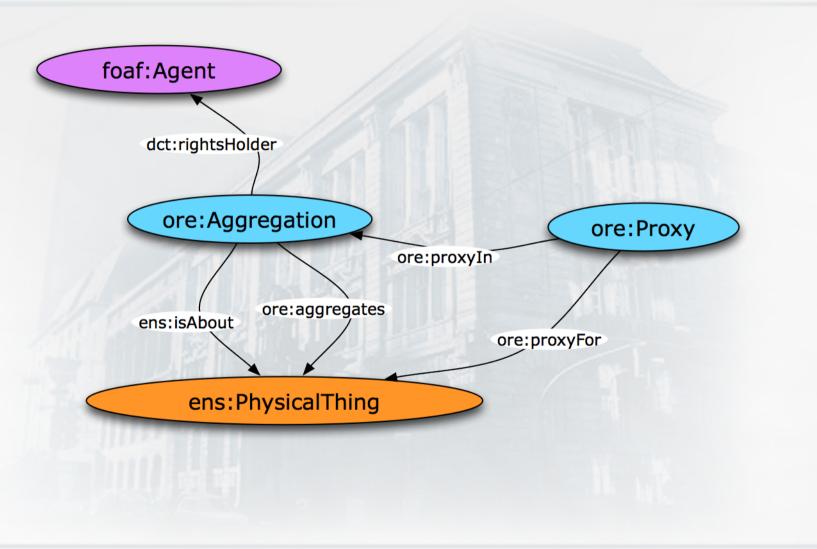






... some context

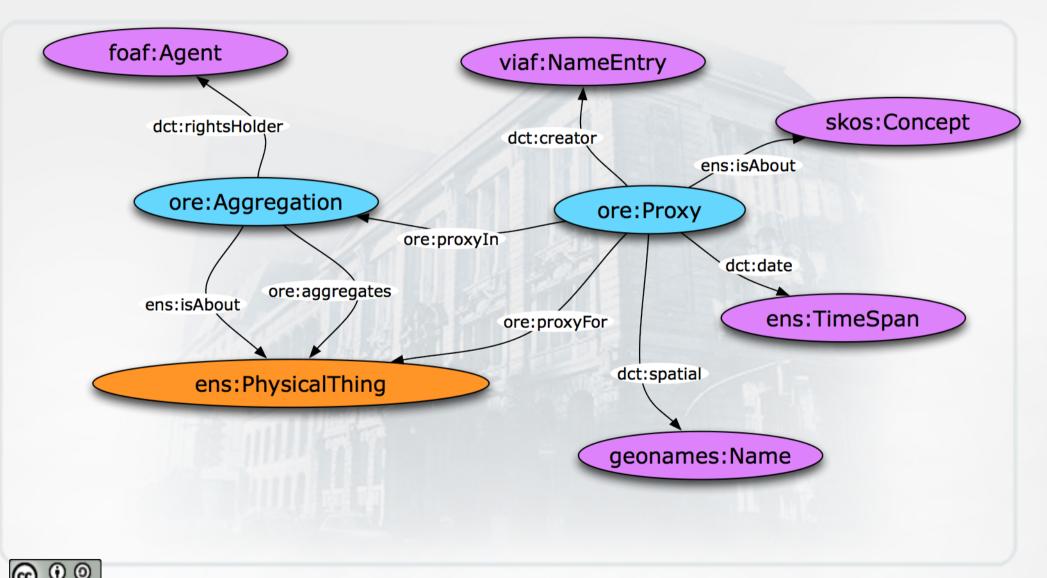






... more context



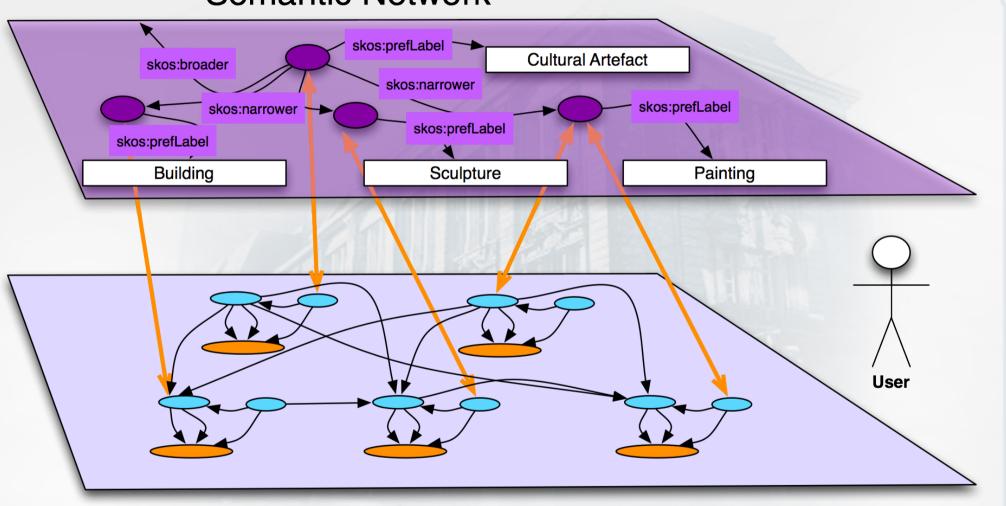




... and the Big Picture: The Semantic Data Layer



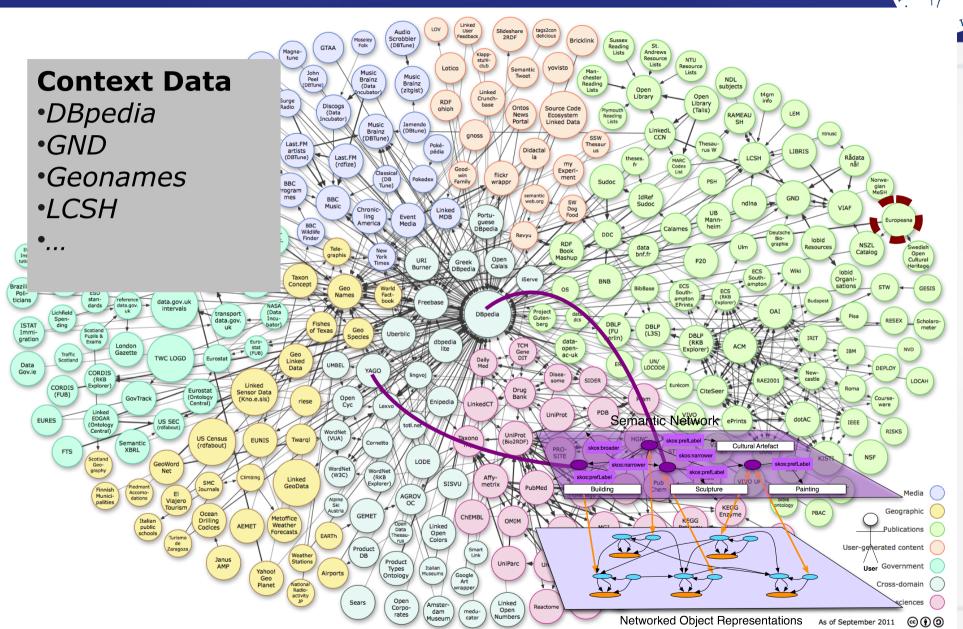
Semantic Network



Networked Object Representations



EDM and Linked Open Data

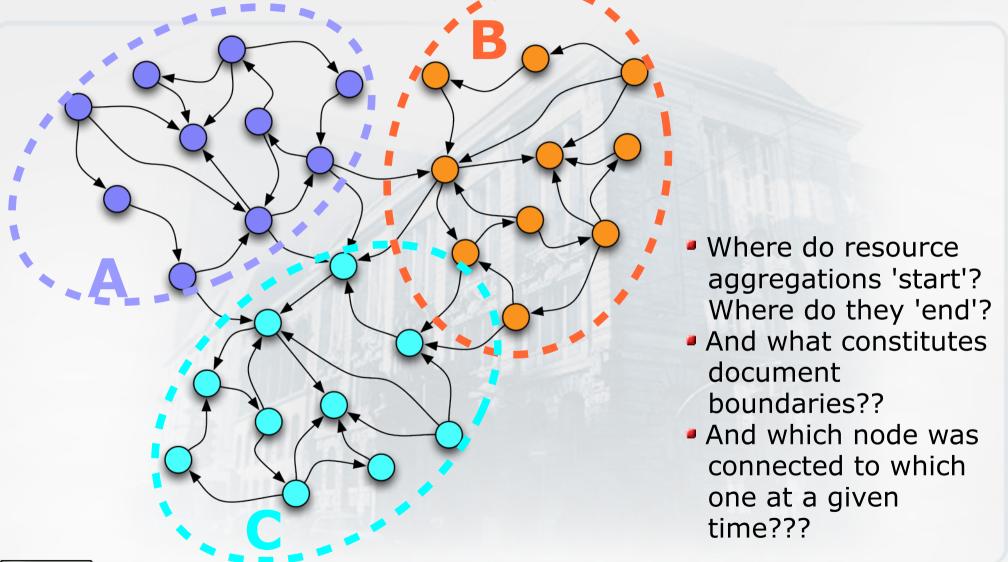






Modelling Object Representations as RDF Aggregations generates new questions ...

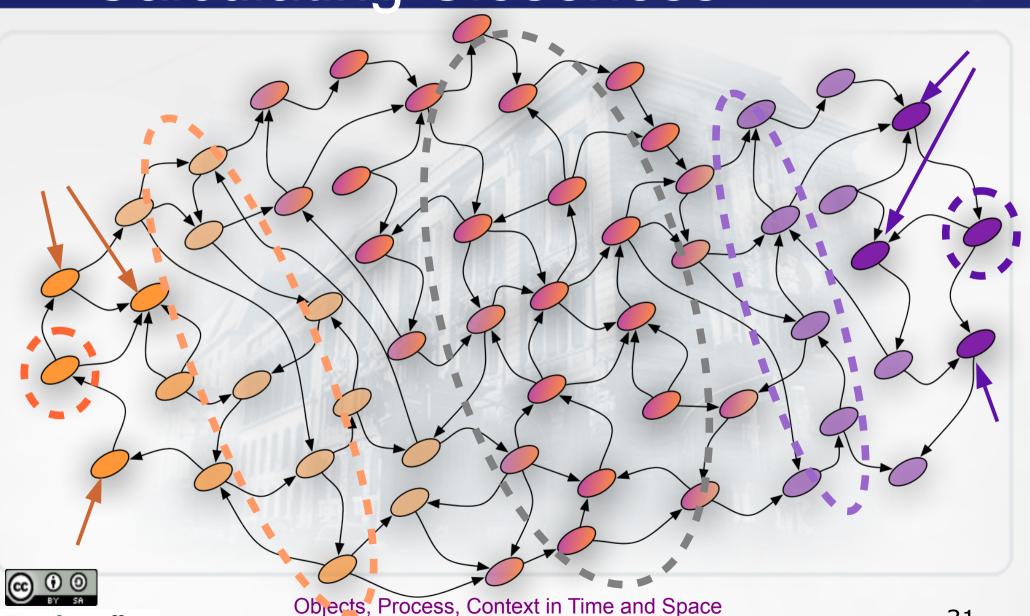






Aggregations and Context: Calculating Closeness

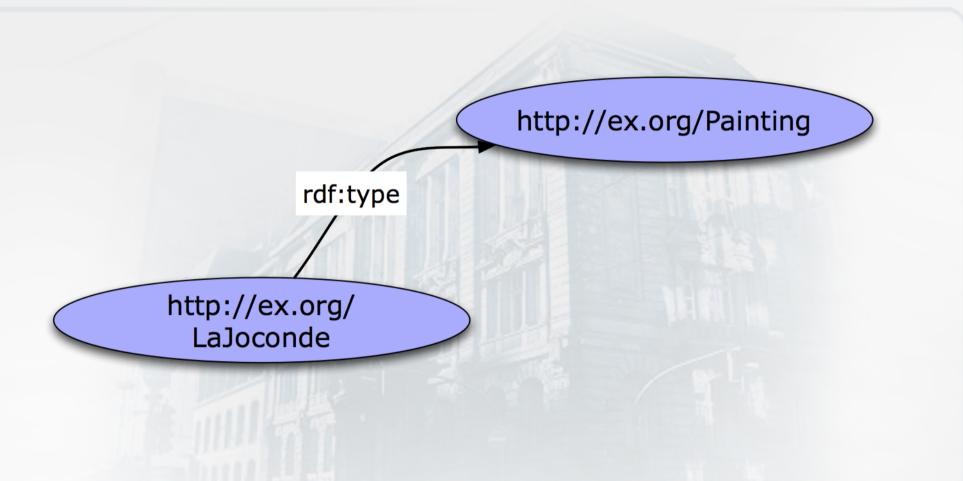




Stefan Gradmann. Brown University. Data Modelling in the Humanities. 15 March 2012

... and new opportunities: Triple Sets and Reasoning (1)

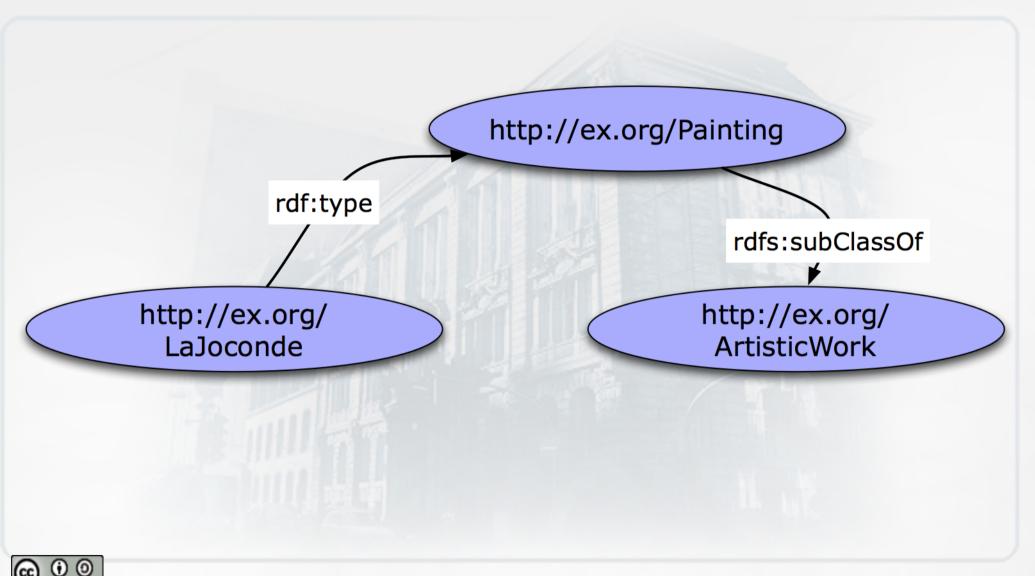






Triple Sets and Reasoning (2)

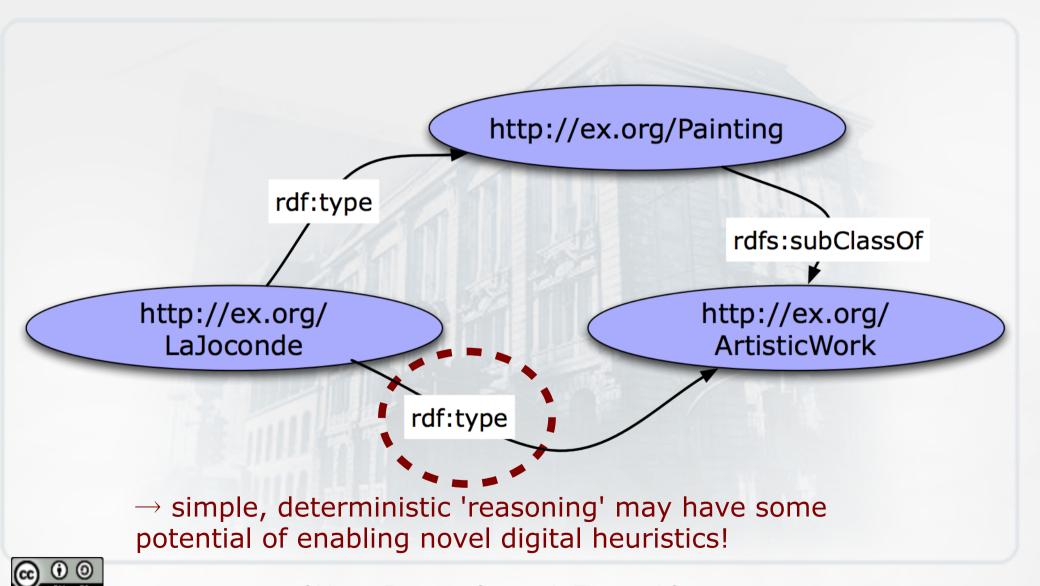






Triple Sets and Reasoning (3)







... and shares the more general pros and cons of RDF

- Pros: Simple, lightweight, robust, atomistic and scalable
- Limitations of triple syntax and problems of expressing
 - provenance
 - versioning
- Hence W3C work on 'Named Graphs' to avoid systematic reification
- How to deal with 'similarity' and 'ambiguity'?
- Lacking support for complex signification modes
 beyond mere denotation
- ... and the data quality issues of the LoD cloud





→ WP3 experiment DN12 C



Digitised Manuscripts to Europeana (DM2E): What?



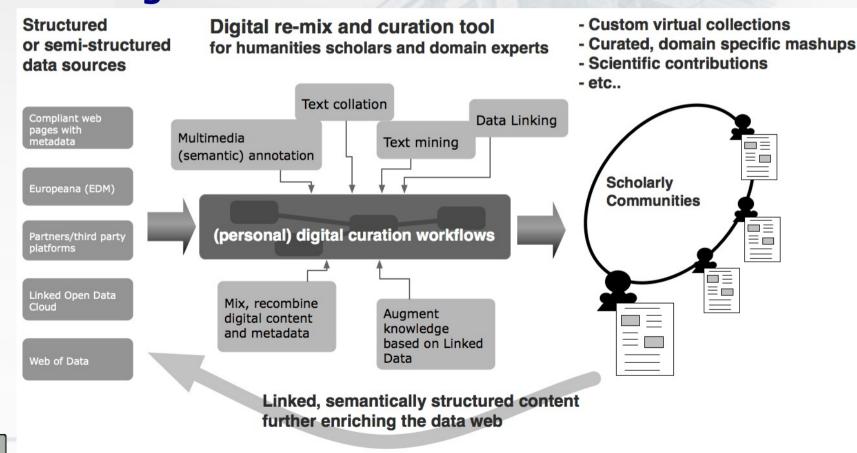
- WP1: Provide substantial amounts of digital content to Europeana with a focus on digitised manuscripts
- WP2: Integrate existing technical building blocks
 - from Europeana development
 - as well as from generic LoD oriented development
 - into a generic production chain for migrating data from various sources to the EDM as well
 - as and for the contextualisation of the object representations.
- WP3: Explore usage scenarios of such content in a specialised platform for humanities research generating digital heuristics and making data as well as heuristics available to specialised visualisation or reasoning environments.



WP3: Digital Humanities Related Engineering



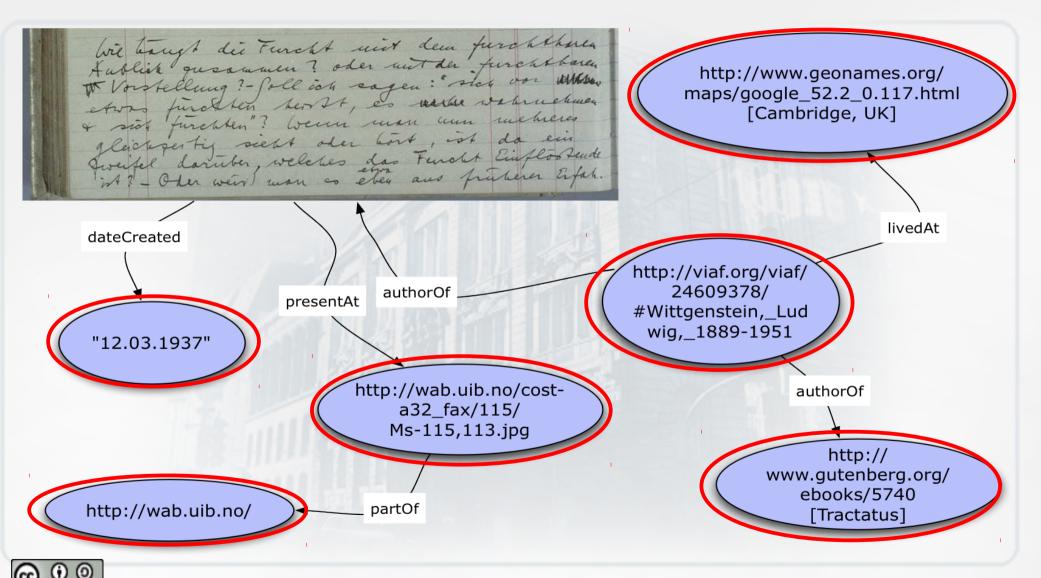
Goal: lower the barriers for **digital content curation** by providing an integrated, flexible, semantic based environment targeted to **digital humanities scholars**





Contextualisation







Digital Humanities Functionality (WP3)



- Can we enable digital scholarship building on combined EDM metadata and digital surrogates ...
- ... building on an ontological, granular representation of John Unsworth's scholarly primitives (or their successors according to Blanke/Hedges 2011)?
- And what is the use of the resulting increasingly complex social semantic scholarly graph that extends the EDM data with RDF statements such as
 - Version_A isSuccessorOf Version_B
 - Scribe_y copiedFrom Scribe_z
 - Statement₁ contradicts Statement₂
- ullet o what do you **obtain** from on inferencing on this graph ...
 - and which are the limitations of such an approach?



Selected Reading



- Martin Doerr, Stefan Gradmann, Steffen Hennicke, Antoine Isaac, Carlo Meghini, Herbert van de Sompel (2010): The Europeana Data Model. IFLA 2010 (Gothenburg). Session on "Libraries and the Semantic Web". http://www.ifla.org/files/hq/papers/ifla76/149-doerr-en.pdf
- Stefan Gradmann (2010): Knowledge = Information in Context: on the Importance of Semantic Contextualisation in Europeana. Europeana White Paper 1.
 - http://www.scribd.com/doc/32110457/Europeana-White-Paper-1
- John Unsworth (2000): Scholarly Primitives. What methods do humanities researchers have in common, and how might our tools reflect this? In the seminar on Humanities Computing, King's College, London.
 - http://www3.isrl.illinois.edu/~unsworth/Kings.5-00/primitives.html
- Tobias Blanke, Mark Hedges (2011): Scholarly primitives. Building institutional infrastructure for humanities e-Science. Future Generation Computer Systems, Available online 13 July 2011, http://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0167739X11001178





Thank you!

